#### 2<sup>nd</sup> National Advancing Community Cohesion CONFERENCE 2017



#### THE NUMBER OF SERVICES SSI CURRENTLY PROVIDES

Humanitarian Settlement Services (HSS), for refugees and humanitarian entrants

Status Resolution Support Services (SRSS), for asylum seekers living in the community

**SSI Housing**, for HSS and SRSS clients, people at risk of homelessness, and people who need affordable long-term accomodation

**Settlement Services program (SSP)** NSW Settlement Partnership delivers SSP for migrants, refugees and humanitarian entrants

**SSI Multicultural Foster Care,** for children from CALD backgrounds who are in out-of-home care

Ability Links NSW, to support full and active participation of people with disability in their communities

Ignite Small Business Start-ups, a self-funded enterprise facilitation initiative for refugees

**Employment Services,** for HSS and SRSS clients, and jobactive and ParentsNext participants

**Youth Services**, to support young people from refugee, asylum seeker and migrant backgrounds



#### Social capital – building blocks

- Definitions:
  - Naturally occurring social relationships among persons that promote or assist acquisitions of <u>skills</u> and traits valued in the market place (Loury)
  - Social capital is the sum of resources, actual or virtual, that accrue to an individual or group by virtue of possessing a social network (Bourdieu)
  - Refers to features of social organisation, such as <u>trust, norms, and networks</u>, that can improve the efficiency of society (Putnam)



#### Social capital – social cohesion

Social capital facilitates effective participation in society and social connectedness, which in turn provides a foundation to relate to others, build relationships and trust which are essential factors for enhancing social cohesion and inclusion.





## SSI Community Engagement





### Learning how it works

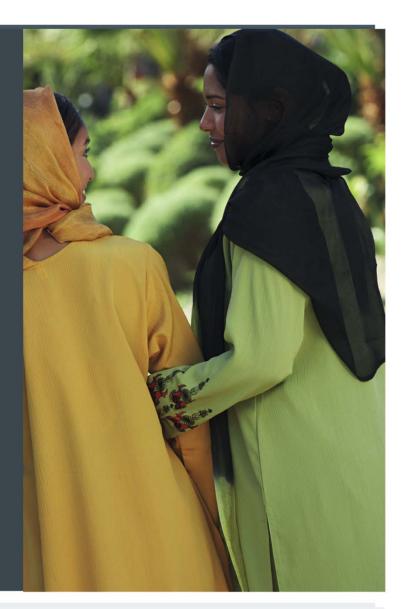
- Trauma informed playgroup
- In language in culture
- Uses playgroup model
- Transition to local playgroup
- Support through staff and volunteers incl. language support
- Gradual withdrawal of support





## Ability Links – inclusionaspirational goals

- Find ways to be a part of your local community
- set goals, plan for your future
- build confidence to achieve your dreams
- develop existing support networks - create new networks.





#### **Evaluation of Ability Links**

- Urbis evaluation of state program
- Cost benefit analysis found 2.4 dollars benefits for every dollar invested
- SSI 64% of clients are of CALD background and 75% of all CALD clients across the state are serviced by SSI – market share of SSI is 20%
- "SSI builds trusted relationships because it employs bilingual/bicultural staff"

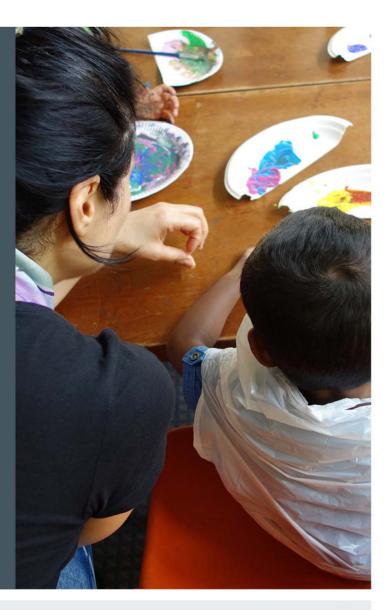






## Humanitarian Settlement Program

- Focus on:
  - Independence
  - Linking to community
  - Social interaction
  - Social participation





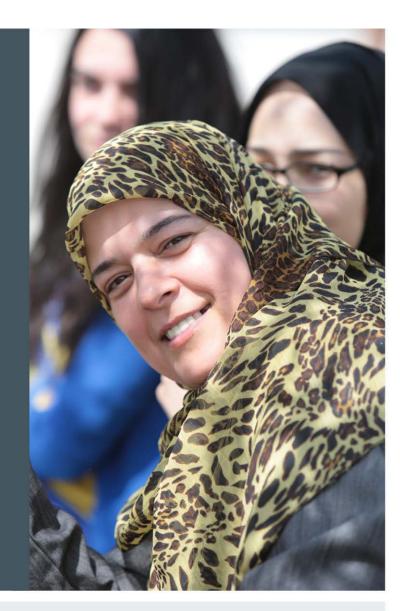
#### **Evaluation of HSS**

- Used the Building a New Life in Australia study
- Survey based interviews
- Compared the SSI client cohort to the BLNA cohort
- Social participation dimensions:
  - > Make friends in Australia
  - Understand Australian ways/culture
  - Talk to your Australian neighbours
  - > How well are you settling



#### Other strategies

- Capacity Building
- Leaders Forums
- English, volunteer experiences, education, employment (RESP, CCP)
- Simulation
  - Experience Centre
  - Social enterprises





#### Factors of success

- From sense of safety to expansion of understanding and action
- Aspiring to goals empowerment
- Increasing cultural know how
- Linking to broader society social capital
- Courage, resilience and support



#### What is needed

- Opportunities to learn and meet others need to be created and maintained
- New experiences need to be positive and safe
- Incentives for employers
- Invest time and resources into building social capital





# The Ask

More investment in building social capital that supports community cohesion, social connectedness and creates successful individuals.







Settlement • Support • Independence

settlementservices international